

1. Conditional sentence Type 1:

Example: - If I *have* money, I *will buy* a new bicycle .
- If he works hard, he will pass the exam

a. Form:

If + S + V(present simple subjunctive), **S + will/shall/may/can+ V**(without to)

b. Use: to express real condition at present

* **Note:** *Unless = ifnot*

Example: You will fail the exam **if** you **don't** work hard.
= You will fail the exam **unless** you work hard.

2. Conditional sentence Type 2:

Example: If I were you, I would save money.

a. Form: If + S + V(past simple subjunctive), **S + would/could/should/might + V**(without to)

Note: Trong câu điều kiện loại 2, động từ “*to be*” thường chia ở dạng số nhiều *were*.

b. Use: Unreal condition at present.

If I *were* you, I *would go* to see the doctor. (*But in fact, I am not you*).

If I *had* much money, I *would buy* a car. (*But in fact, I don't have much money*)

EXERCISES

Exercise 1. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form (conditional sentence type 1)

- 1.If I study hard, I this year's exam.(pass)
- 2.If the weather is fine, we on a picnic.(go)
- 3.If I to Paris, I will visit the Eiffel Tower.(go)
- 4.If it, the children for a walk.(rain/not go)
- 5.If she..... the novel, she.....the literature test.(not read/ not pass)
- 6.If Iwith my father, heme his motorbike.(not argue/lend)
- 7.If we the bus, we.....in time.(take/not arrive)
- 8.If Dick.....the book, his friendsangry with him.(not buy/be)
9. f I an A, my parents very proud of me.(get/ be)
- 10 .I you a sandwich if you hungry.(make/be)

Exercise 2. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form (conditional sentence type 2)

- 1.If I the lottery, I a millionaire. (win/be)
2. I don't know if my friend needs help. Suppose he my help,

.....(need | not refuse)

3.I around the world if I my job. (travel/quit)

4.I..... anything I want if I that jackpot.(buy/get)

5. I spend a lot of time learning English. If I English, I
studying Spanish or French. (not learn | try)

6.If I somewhere, I in the most luxurious hotels.(travel/stay)

7.But I too materialistic if I millions of dollars.(be/have)

8.I the poor if I a millionaire.(help/become)

9.I some money to charities, if rich.(give/be)

10.If hemore time, he karate(have/learn)

Exercise 3.Choose the best answer (conditional setence type 1,2)

1.We'll have lunch outside in the garden, _____ it's too cold.

A.if B. Unless C. in case D. should

2.John _____ win more races if he trained harder.

A.would B. will C. would have D. shall

3.If the machine _____, press this button.

A.stop B. stops C. would stop D. stoped

4.I can't understand what he sees in her! If anyone treated me like that, I _____ extremely angry!

A.am B. would be C. will be D. was

5..If you _____ up all the orange juice that was in that carton, you ought to go out and get some more.

A.drank B. drinking C. drunk D. drink

6..Rachel will be pleased _____ she passes her driving test.

A.should B. will C. if D. unless

7.I _____ you sooner had someone told me you were in hospital.

A.visited B. visit C.would have visited D. had visited

8..If you can give me one good reason for your acting like this, _____ this incident again.

A.I don't mention B. I will never mention C.I never mention D. will I never mention

9.You can use my car _____ you drive carefully.

A.unless B. as long as C. as soon as D. when

10.If everyone _____ an extra hour a day, it would greatly increase production.

- A.work B. works C. working D. worked
- 11.If energy _____ inexpensive and unlimited, many things in the world would be different.
A.is B. were C. will be D. would be
- 12.Don't bother to ring me _____ it's important.
A.unless B. in case C. if D. as
- 13.If you help me with this exercise, I _____ do the same for you one day.
A.will B. would C. was D. am
- 14.According to the timetable, if the train _____ on time, we _____ arrive at 5.30.
A.leaves/ would B. left/ would C. leaves/ will D. was leaving/ would
- 15.If I could speak Spanish, I _____ next year studying in Mexico.
A.will spend B. had spent C.would spend D. would have spent
- 16.The bus won't stop _____ you ring the bell.
A.if B. as soon as C. providing D. unless
- 17.You'd better take a coat _____ it gets cold.
A.if B. in case C. as long as D. while
- 18.If you _____ to my advice in the first place, you wouldn't be in this mess right now.
A.listen B. will listen C. listened D. had listened
- 19..If it _____ fine tomorrow, we will go to the coast.
A.will be B. was C. is D. being
- 20.You _____ yourself ill if you don't eat properly.
A.were to make B. make C. would make D. will make
- 21._____ more help, I could call my neighbour.
A.Should I need B. Needed C. I have needed D. I should need
- 22.Come on! _____ we hurry, we'll miss the plane!
A.if B. unless C. in case D. supposed
- 23.If I found Rob's phone number now, I _____ him about the change in plans.
A.called B. had called C. could call D. will call
- 24..If I see him, I _____ him a gift.
A.give B. would give C. will give D. gave
- 25..If I had a typewriter, I _____ it myself.
A.typed B. would have typed C.would typed D. am typing

EX4.Rewrite the sentences by using conditional sentence type 1,2

1. He doesn't do his homework. He is always punished.

=> _____

2. He doesn't have enough time. He can't help me.

=> _____

3.. She doesn't take any exercise, so she is overweight

=> _____

4.. He doesn't have a bicycle, so he always goes to class late

=> _____

5.. Kate likes K-pop music, so she spends the money to buy tickets for the concert.

=> _____

6.. Stay away from this place or I'll report the area's security.

=> _____

7. You always complain about everything that happens in your life, that's why I never want to work in a team with you.

=. _____

8.. Follow the instructions or you will ruin everything.

=> _____

9.. People will not go camping in this stormy weather.

=> _____

10. I love art, that's why I organized this exhibition.

=> _____